

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X 13-CV-2308 (PJO)(DF)

ANTHONY O'MALLEY,

Plaintiff,

-against-

FIRST AMENDED
COMPLAINT
AND DEMAND FOR
A JURY TRIAL

THE CITY OF NEW YORK, N.Y.C. POLICE
OFFICER NOEL PASCUA, SHIELD #3862,
N.Y.C. POLICE SERGEANT BRENNAN,
POLICE OFFICER PHILIP ANSCHICK AND
POLICE OFFICER WILLIAM IRWIN, EACH
SUED INDIVIDUALLY AND IN
HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY,

Defendants.

-----X

1. This is an action for compensatory and punitive damages for violation of Plaintiff's civil rights under the Fourth, Fifth, Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and for unlawful imprisonment, harassment, intentional infliction of emotional distress, negligence and negligent hiring and/or retention of incompetent, unqualified, unfit and assaultive employees, by reason of the unlawful acts of defendants.

JURISDICTION

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Jurisdiction is founded upon 28 U.S.C. § 1343. Plaintiff further invokes the pendent jurisdiction of this Court to hear and decide claims arising under state law pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b) in that all claims arose in this district.

PARTIES

3. Plaintiff ANTHONY O'MALLEY is a resident of New York City, Kings County, State of New York.

4. At all times hereinafter mentioned, the Defendant New York City Police officers were employees of the defendants and was acting within the scope and authority of their employment. They are sued individually and in their official capacities as New York City Police Officers.

5. At all times, the defendant New York City owned and maintained the New York City Police Department ("NYPD") and employed the individual defendants sued herein.

6. That upon information and belief NYPD was responsible for the training of its officers.

7. That at all times herein the defendant, City, was negligent in the hiring, training, supervision, discipline, retention and promotion of the agents, servants and/or employees of the police department.

8. That at all times mentioned herein the defendant, City of New York knew or should have known of the discriminatory nature, bad judgment, and unlawful propensities of the officers involved in the violation of civil rights and intentional infliction of emotional distress of the plaintiff.

FACTS

9. Plaintiff is an adjunct professor at Baruch College, who has taught business and economics there for over 9 years. He is originally from Ireland, and is also an avid bicyclist.

10. On or about July 2, 2012, Plaintiff had spent the day racing and was still wearing his biking gear and biking cleats as he walked home alongside his bike, talking to a friend.

11. At approximately 12:30 A.M., Plaintiff was on Broadway between W.74th and W. 75th Street, in New York City. A police car drove by heading north. It slowed considerably as it passed Plaintiff and his companion.

12. As the police car pulled off, Plaintiff made a comment to his friend that the police were lazy assholes always looking to harass people.

13. At that point, the police car made a u-turn and drove past Plaintiff, then made another u-turn and pulled up next to Plaintiff.

14. The officer in the passenger seat jumped out of the police car and said, "What did you say?"

15. Plaintiff stated, "I wasn't talking to you. I was talking to my friend."

16. The officer then told Plaintiff to show him his identification.

17. Plaintiff said, "I'm not showing you ID until you tell me what law I broke."

18. The officer then said he was going to call for back-up.

19. Plaintiff said, "Why do you need back-up. I'm here in my biking gear, with a bike, no laws have been broken."

20. Concerned for his welfare, Plaintiff decided to call 911 and told the operator that he was being harassed by police.

21. A few minutes elapsed, and then a number of officers arrived in at least three vehicles.

22. One of the arriving officers, Sgt. Brennan, asks Plaintiff for his identification. Again, Plaintiff stated he would show his ID after he was told what law he had broken.

23. Without any warning, Sgt. Brennan and another officer turned Plaintiff around and took him to the ground. Plaintiff's wrist was broken when he hit the ground, and he was bleeding from his left hand and left knee.

24. Plaintiff was arrested and falsely accused of disorderly conduct and resisting arrest. Plaintiff spent approximately 12 hours in custody until being released at arraignment.

25. Plaintiff later needed surgery on his wrist which required the utilization of a 2" titanium screw to fixate the broken bones in his wrist.

26. All charges were dismissed against Plaintiff on January 9, 2013.

27. As a result of this assault and battery, and violation of his civil rights, Plaintiff suffered various physical and psychological injuries.

2. Defendant City has pursued a policy and custom of deliberate indifference to the rights of persons in its domain, including the Plaintiff, in its procedures for supervising and removing, when appropriate, unstable and violent officers from their duties, including but not

limited to the fact that the defendants knew or should have known of the individual Defendant's tendencies to use unlawful physical force, unlawful seizures, use excessive force, and otherwise commit unlawful acts, but took no steps to correct or prevent the exercise of such tendencies.

29. Defendants knew or should have known that prior to this date, the perpetration of unlawful acts, and the use of excessive force and the infliction of injury to persons in the custody of the individual defendants was occurring, in that there may have been reports of such unlawful conduct by this specific officer, but failed to take appropriate steps to eliminate such unlawful acts.

30. Defendant, among other deficiencies, failed to institute a bona fide procedure in which defendant investigated the unlawful acts of the individual defendants or properly investigated reports of their alleged misconduct.

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

31. On or about August 20, 2012, and again on January 25, 2013, Notices of Claim were served upon the Defendant New York City, setting forth:

1. The name and post office address of the Claimant and his attorney;
2. The nature of the claim;
3. The time when, the place where, and the manner in which the claim arose;
4. The items of damages and injuries sustained so far as practicable.

32. The Notices of Claim were served upon the Defendants within 90 days after Plaintiffs' several causes of action accrued.

33. More than thirty days have elapsed since the Notices of Claims were served upon the City of New York.

34. New York City and its Comptroller have failed, neglected and refused to pay, settle, compromise or adjust the claim of the Plaintiff herein.

35. On May 31, 2006, the Plaintiff submitted to an inquiry concerning the justness of his claims as provided by § 50-H of the General Municipal Law.

36. This action has been commenced within one year and 90 days after Plaintiff's various cause of action have accrued.

37. Plaintiff has duly complied with all of the conditions precedent to the commencement of this cause of action.

AS AND FOR A FIRST
CAUSE OF ACTION FOR FALSE ARREST
(42 U.S.C. §1983)

38. Plaintiff reiterates and realleges the facts stated above as if stated fully herein.

39. As a result of their actions, Defendants, under "Color of law", deprived Plaintiff of his right to freedom from deprivation of his liberty in violation of the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and 42 U.S.C. sec. 1983.

40. Defendants subjected Plaintiff to these deprivations of his rights either maliciously or by acting with a reckless disregard for whether Plaintiffs' rights would be violated by their actions.

41. As a direct and proximate result of the acts of defendants, plaintiff suffered physical and psychological injuries, and endured great pain and mental suffering.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION FOR EXCESSIVE FORCE
(42 U.S.C. §1983)

42. Plaintiff reiterates and realleges the facts stated above as if stated fully herein.

43. As a result of their actions, Defendants, acting under "Color of law", deprived Plaintiff of his right to freedom from the use of excessive force without due process of law in violation of the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

44. Defendants subjected Plaintiff to these deprivations of his rights either maliciously or by acting with a reckless disregard for whether Plaintiff's rights would be violated by his actions.

45. These Defendant officers either actively participated in the excessive force or were present and improperly failed to intervene to prevent other officers from using excessive

force although they were in a position to do so.

46. As a result of the aforesaid occurrence, Plaintiff suffered the damages and injuries aforesaid. All Defendants are liable for said damage and injuries.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION FOR 'MONELL VIOLATION'

47. Plaintiff reiterates and realleges the facts stated above as if stated fully herein.

48. Defendants, acting as municipal policymakers, in the hiring, training and supervision of the individual defendant officers, have pursued a policy and custom of deliberate indifference to the rights of persons in their domain. As such, defendants have violated plaintiff's right to freedom from the use of excessive and unreasonable force without due process of law in violation of the Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States and 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

49. As a direct and proximate result of the aforementioned policy and custom of deliberate indifference of Defendants committed the unlawful acts referred to above and thus, Defendants are liable for Plaintiff's injuries.

**FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION FOR
VIOLATION OF STATE LAW: FALSE ARREST**

50. Plaintiff reiterates and realleges the facts stated in paragraphs 1-40 as if stated fully herein.

51. Plaintiff while lawfully in Brooklyn, New York, was seized and falsely arrested and imprisoned without just cause, provocation, probable cause, or any valid reason, by agents, servants and/or employees.

52. These Defendant were employed by the Defendants City, and was acting within the scope of their employment, "under color of law", and on behalf of their employers, Defendant City.

53. As a result of the aforesaid occurrence, Plaintiff was caused to and did suffer the

damages and injuries aforesaid. All Defendants are liable for said damage and injuries.

**FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION FOR VIOLATION
OF STATE LAW: ASSAULT AND BATTERY**

54. Plaintiff reiterates and realleges the facts stated above as if stated fully herein.

55. At the said time and place, Plaintiff, without any just cause or provocation was assaulted and intentionally injured by Defendants, acting within the scope of their employment, "under color of law", and on behalf of their employer, N.Y.P.D., and the Defendant City.

56. By reason of said assault and battery, including an unlawful strip-search at the precinct, Plaintiff sustained serious, severe and permanent personal injuries as aforesaid for which all Defendants are liable.

57. The aforesaid incident and resulting injuries to Plaintiff was caused without any fault of Plaintiff contributing thereto.

PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays that this Court:

1. Enter a judgment that defendants, by their actions, violated Plaintiff's rights under state law, and violated Plaintiff's rights under the Fourth, Fifth, Eighth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, 42 USC Sec. 1983 and 42 USC Sec. 1985, and violated Plaintiff's rights under State law; and,

2. Enter a judgment, jointly and severally, against defendants Holder and "John Doe" for compensatory damages in the amount of One Million (\$1,000,000.00) Dollars; and,

3. Enter a judgment, jointly and severally against Defendants Holder and "John Doe" for punitive damages in the amount of Three Million (\$3,000,000.00) Dollars; and,

4. Enter an Order:

a) Awarding plaintiff's reasonable attorney's fees and litigation expenses pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988;

b) Granting such other and further relief which to the Court seems just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury.

Dated: New York, New York
April 7, 2014

RESPECTFULLY,

/S/

STEVEN A. HOFFNER, ESQ.
Attorney for the Plaintiff
350 Broadway, Suite 1105
New York, New York 10013
(212) 941-8330
(SH-0585)

VERIFICATION

STEVEN A. HOFFNER, an attorney admitted to practice in the Courts of the State of New York states:

That the affirmant is the attorney of record for the plaintiff in the within action.

That the affirmant has read the foregoing Complaint and knows the contents thereof.

That the same is true as to affirmant's knowledge, except as to matters therein alleged to be on information and belief, and as to those matters affirmant believes them to be true.

That the reason this verification is made by affirmant is because the plaintiff does not reside in the county wherein affirmant maintains his office.

That the grounds of my belief as to all matters not stated upon my own knowledge are as follows:

investigation, client conferences, and review of the file.

The undersigned affirms that the following statements are true, under the penalties of perjury.

Dated: New York, New York
April 7, 2014

/S/
STEVEN A. HOFFNER, Esq.
(SH-0585)

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SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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POLICE OFFICER WILLIAM IRWIN, EACH
SUED INDIVIDUALLY AND IN
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Defendants.

-----X

Steven Hoffner
325 Broadway, Suite 505
New York, New York 10007
(212) 941-8330